

$$\int x^m (a + b \sin[c + d x])^n dx$$

■ **Derivation: Algebraic simplification**

■ **Basis:** If $a^2 - b^2 = 0$, then $a + b \sin[z] = 2 a \cos\left[-\frac{\pi a}{4b} + \frac{z}{2}\right]^2$

■ **Rule:** If $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Q} \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n < 0$, then

$$\int x^m (a + b \sin[c + d x])^n dx \rightarrow (2 a)^n \int x^m \cos\left[-\frac{\pi a}{4b} + \frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^{2n} dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[x_^m_.*(a_+b_.*Sin[c_+d_.*x_])^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[(2*a)^n,Int[x^m*Cos[-Pi*a/(4*b)+c/2+d*x/2]^(2*n),x]] /;
  FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[a^2-b^2] && RationalQ[m] && IntegerQ[n] && n<0
```

■ **Derivation: Algebraic simplification and piecewise constant extraction**

■ **Basis:** If $a^2 - b^2 = 0$, then $a + b \sin[z] = 2 a \cos\left[-\frac{\pi a}{4b} + \frac{z}{2}\right]^2$

■ **Basis:** If $a^2 - b^2 = 0$, then $\partial_z \frac{\sqrt{a+b \sin[z]}}{\cos\left[-\frac{\pi a}{4b} + \frac{z}{2}\right]} = 0$

■ **Rule:** If $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Q} \wedge n - \frac{1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int x^m (a + b \sin[c + d x])^n dx \rightarrow \frac{(2 a)^{n-\frac{1}{2}} \sqrt{a + b \sin[c + d x]}}{\cos\left[-\frac{\pi a}{4b} + \frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]} \int x^m \cos\left[-\frac{\pi a}{4b} + \frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^{2n} dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[x_^m_.*(a_+b_.*Sin[c_+d_.*x_])^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[(2*a)^(n-1/2)*Sqrt[a+b*Sin[c+d*x]]/Cos[-Pi*a/(4*b)+c/2+d*x/2],
  Int[x^m*Cos[-Pi*a/(4*b)+c/2+d*x/2]^(2*n),x]] /;
  FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[a^2-b^2] && RationalQ[m] && IntegerQ[n-1/2]
```

■ **Derivation: Algebraic expansion**

■ **Basis:** $\frac{1}{(a+bz)^2} = \frac{a}{(a^2-b^2)(a+bz)} - \frac{b(b+az)}{(a^2-b^2)(a+bz)^2}$

■ **Rule:** If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$, then

$$\int \frac{x}{(a+b \sin[c+dx])^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{a}{a^2-b^2} \int \frac{x}{a+b \sin[c+dx]} dx - \frac{b}{a^2-b^2} \int \frac{x(b+a \sin[c+dx])}{(a+b \sin[c+dx])^2} dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[x_/(a_+b_.*Sin[c_+d_.*x_])^2,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[a/(a^2-b^2),Int[x/(a+b*Sin[c+d*x]),x]] -
  Dist[b/(a^2-b^2),Int[x*(b+a*Sin[c+d*x])/(a+b*Sin[c+d*x])^2,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2]
```

■ **Derivation: Algebraic expansion**

■ **Basis:** $a + b \sin[z] = \frac{ib+2ae^{iz}-ib e^{2iz}}{2e^{iz}}$

■ **Rule:** If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m > 0 \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n < 0$, then

$$\int x^m (a+b \sin[c+dx])^n dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{2^n} \int \frac{x^m (ib+2ae^{ic+idx}-ib e^{2(ic+idx)})^n}{e^{n(ic+idx)}} dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[x^m_.*(a_+b_.*Sin[c_+d_.*x_])^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[1/2^n,Int[x^m*(I*b+2*a*E^(I*c+I*d*x)-I*b*E^(2*(I*c+I*d*x)))^n/E^(n*(I*c+I*d*x)),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2] && RationalQ[m] && m>0 && IntegerQ[n] && n<0
```

$$\int x^m (a + b \cos [c + d x])^n dx$$

■ **Derivation: Algebraic simplification**

■ **Basis:** If $a^2 - b^2 = 0$, then $a + b \cos [z] = 2 a \cos \left[-\frac{1}{4} \pi \left(1 - \frac{a}{b} \right) + \frac{z}{2} \right]^2$

■ **Note:** This rule unifies the following two rules, but superficially appears more complicated.

■ **Rule:** If $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Q} \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n < 0$, then

$$\int x^m (a + b \cos [c + d x])^n dx \rightarrow (2 a)^n \int x^m \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (-\pi) \left(1 - \frac{a}{b} \right) + \frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^{2n} dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
(* Int[x_^m_.*(a_+b_.*Cos[c_+d_.*x_])^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[(2*a)^n,Int[x^m*Cos[-Pi/4*(1-a/b)+c/2+d*x/2]^(2*n),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[a^2-b^2] && RationalQ[m] && IntegerQ[n] && n<0 *)
```

■ **Derivation: Algebraic simplification**

■ **Basis:** $1 + \cos [z] = 2 \cos \left[\frac{z}{2} \right]^2$

■ **Rule:** If $a - b = 0 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Q} \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n < 0$, then

$$\int x^m (a + b \cos [c + d x])^n dx \rightarrow (2 a)^n \int x^m \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^{2n} dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[x_^m_.*(a_+b_.*Cos[c_+d_.*x_])^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[(2*a)^n,Int[x^m*Cos[c/2+d*x/2]^(2*n),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[a-b] && RationalQ[m] && IntegerQ[n] && n<0
```

- **Derivation: Algebraic simplification**

- **Basis:** $1 - \cos[z] = 2 \sin\left[\frac{z}{2}\right]^2$

- **Rule:** If $a + b = 0 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Q} \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n < 0$, then

$$\int x^m (a + b \cos[c + d x])^n dx \rightarrow (2a)^n \int x^m \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^{2n} dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[x_^m_.*(a_+b_.*Cos[c_+d_.*x_])^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[(2*a)^n,Int[x^m*Sin[c/2+d*x/2]^(2*n),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[a+b] && RationalQ[m] && IntegerQ[n] && n<0
```

- **Derivation: Algebraic simplification and piecewise constant extraction**

- **Basis:** If $a^2 - b^2 = 0$, then $a + b \cos[z] = 2a \cos\left[\frac{z}{2} - \frac{1}{4}\pi\left(1 - \frac{a}{b}\right)\right]^2$

- **Basis:** If $a^2 - b^2 = 0$, then $\partial_z \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[z]}}{\cos\left[\frac{z}{2} - \frac{1}{4}\pi\left(1 - \frac{a}{b}\right)\right]} = 0$

- **Note:** This rule unifies the following two rules, but superficially appears more complicated.

- **Rule:** If $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Q} \wedge n - \frac{1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int x^m (a + b \cos[c + d x])^n dx \rightarrow \frac{(2a)^{n-\frac{1}{2}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c + d x]}}{\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(-\pi)\left(1 - \frac{a}{b}\right) + \frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]} \int x^m \cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(-\pi)\left(1 - \frac{a}{b}\right) + \frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^{2n} dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
(* Int[x_^m_.*(a_+b_.*Cos[c_+d_.*x_])^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[(2*a)^(n-1/2)*Sqrt[a+b*cos[c+d*x]]/Cos[-Pi/4*(1-a/b)+c/2+d*x/2],
  Int[x^m*cos[-Pi/4*(1-a/b)+c/2+d*x/2]^(2*n),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[a^2-b^2] && RationalQ[m] && IntegerQ[n-1/2] *)
```

■ **Derivation: Algebraic simplification**

■ **Basis:** $1 + \cos [z] = 2 \cos \left[\frac{z}{2} \right]^2$

■ **Basis:** $\partial_z \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [z]}}{\cos \left[\frac{z}{2} \right]} = 0$

■ **Rule:** If $a - b = 0 \bigwedge m \in \mathbb{Q} \bigwedge n - \frac{1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int x^m (a + b \cos [c + d x])^n dx \rightarrow \frac{(2 a)^{n - \frac{1}{2}} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]} \int x^m \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^{2 n} dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int [ x_^m_.* (a_+b_.*Cos [c_+d_.*x_])^n_, x_Symbol ] :=
  Dist [ (2*a)^(n-1/2)*Sqrt[a+b*cos[c+d*x]]/Cos[c/2+d*x/2], Int[x^m*cos[c/2+d*x/2]^(2*n), x] ] /;
  FreeQ[{a,b,c,d}, x] && ZeroQ[a-b] && RationalQ[m] && IntegerQ[n-1/2]
```

■ **Derivation: Algebraic simplification**

■ **Basis:** $1 - \cos [z] = 2 \sin \left[\frac{z}{2} \right]^2$

■ **Basis:** $\partial_z \frac{\sqrt{a - b \cos [z]}}{\sin \left[\frac{z}{2} \right]} = 0$

■ **Rule:** If $a + b = 0 \bigwedge m \in \mathbb{Q} \bigwedge n - \frac{1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int x^m (a + b \cos [c + d x])^n dx \rightarrow \frac{(2 a)^{n - \frac{1}{2}} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]} \int x^m \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^{2 n} dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int [ x_^m_.* (a_+b_.*Cos [c_+d_.*x_])^n_, x_Symbol ] :=
  Dist [ (2*a)^(n-1/2)*Sqrt[a+b*cos[c+d*x]]/Sin[c/2+d*x/2], Int[x^m*sin[c/2+d*x/2]^(2*n), x] ] /;
  FreeQ[{a,b,c,d}, x] && ZeroQ[a+b] && RationalQ[m] && IntegerQ[n-1/2]
```

■ **Derivation: Algebraic expansion**

■ **Basis:** $\frac{1}{(a+bz)^2} = \frac{a}{(a^2-b^2)(a+bz)} - \frac{b(b+az)}{(a^2-b^2)(a+bz)^2}$

■ **Rule:** If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$, then

$$\int \frac{x}{(a+b\cos[c+dx])^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{a}{a^2-b^2} \int \frac{x}{a+b\cos[c+dx]} dx - \frac{b}{a^2-b^2} \int \frac{x(b+a\cos[c+dx])}{(a+b\cos[c+dx])^2} dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[x_/(a_+b_.*Cos[c_+d_.*x_])^2,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[a/(a^2-b^2),Int[x/(a+b*cos[c+d*x]),x]] -
  Dist[b/(a^2-b^2),Int[x*(b+a*cos[c+d*x])/(a+b*cos[c+d*x])^2,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2]
```

■ **Derivation: Algebraic expansion**

■ **Basis:** $a + b\cos[z] = \frac{b+2ae^{iz}+be^{2iz}}{2e^{iz}}$

■ **Rule:** If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m > 0 \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n < 0$, then

$$\int x^m (a+b\cos[c+dx])^n dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{2^n} \int \frac{x^m (b+2ae^{ic+idx}+be^{2(ic+idx)})^n}{e^{n(ic+idx)}} dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[x^m_.*(a_+b_.*Cos[c_+d_.*x_])^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[1/2^n,Int[x^m*(b+2*a*E^(I*c+I*d*x))+b*E^(2*(I*c+I*d*x))]^n/E^(n*(I*c+I*d*x)),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2] && RationalQ[m] && m>0 && IntegerQ[n] && n<0
```

$$\int u \left(a + b \sin[c + d x]^2 \right)^n dx$$

- **Derivation:** Algebraic simplification

- **Basis:** $\sin[z]^2 = \frac{1}{2} (1 - \cos[2z])$

- **Note:** This rule should be replaced with rules that directly reduce the integrand rather than transforming it using trig power expansion!

- **Rule:** If $a + b \neq 0 \wedge n \neq -1$, then

$$\int \left(a + b \sin[c + d x]^2 \right)^n dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{2^n} \int (2a + b - b \cos[2c + 2dx])^n dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[(a_+b_.*Sin[c_+d_.*x_]^2)^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[1/2^n,Int[(2*a+b-b*Cos[2*c+2*d*x])^n,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && NonzeroQ[a+b] && RationalQ[n] && n≠-1
```

```
Int[(a_+b_.*Cos[c_+d_.*x_]^2)^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[1/2^n,Int[(2*a+b+b*Cos[2*c+2*d*x])^n,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && NonzeroQ[a+b] && RationalQ[n] && n≠-1
```

- **Derivation:** Algebraic simplification

- **Basis:** $\sin[z]^2 = \frac{1}{2} (1 - \cos[2z])$

- **Note:** This rule should be replaced with rules that directly reduce the integrand rather than transforming it using trig power expansion!

- **Rule:** If $a + b \neq 0 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge m > 0$, then

$$\int x^m \left(a + b \sin[c + d x]^2 \right)^n dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{2^n} \int x^m (2a + b - b \cos[2c + 2dx])^n dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[x_^m_.*(a_+b_.*Sin[c_+d_.*x_]^2)^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[1/2^n,Int[x^m*(2*a+b-b*Cos[2*c+2*d*x])^n,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && NonzeroQ[a+b] && IntegersQ[m,n] && (m>0 && n== -1 || m==1 && n== -2)
```

```
Int[x_^m_.*(a_+b_.*Cos[c_+d_.*x_]^2)^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[1/2^n,Int[x^m*(2*a+b+b*Cos[2*c+2*d*x])^n,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && NonzeroQ[a+b] && IntegersQ[m,n] && (m>0 && n== -1 || m==1 && n== -2)
```

$$\int \sin[a + b x^n] \, dx$$

- **Derivation: Primitive rule**

- **Basis:** $\text{FresnelS}'[z] = \sin\left[\frac{\pi z^2}{2}\right]$

- **Rule:**

$$\int \sin[b x^2] \, dx \rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}}}{\sqrt{b}} \text{FresnelS}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}}}\right]$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[Sin[b_.*x_^2],x_Symbol] :=
  Sqrt[Pi/2]*FresnelS[Rt[b,2]*x/Sqrt[Pi/2]]/Rt[b,2] /;
FreeQ[b,x]
```

```
Int[Cos[b_.*x_^2],x_Symbol] :=
  Sqrt[Pi/2]*FresnelC[Rt[b,2]*x/Sqrt[Pi/2]]/Rt[b,2] /;
FreeQ[b,x]
```

- **Derivation: Algebraic expansion**

- **Basis:** $\sin[w + z] = \sin[w] \cos[z] + \cos[w] \sin[z]$

- **Rule:**

$$\int \sin[a + b x^2] \, dx \rightarrow \sin[a] \int \cos[b x^2] \, dx + \cos[a] \int \sin[b x^2] \, dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[Sin[a_+b_.*x_^2],x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[Sin[a],Int[Cos[b*x^2],x]] +
  Dist[Cos[a],Int[Sin[b*x^2],x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x]
```

```
Int[Cos[a_+b_.*x_^2],x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[Cos[a],Int[Cos[b*x^2],x]] -
  Dist[Sin[a],Int[Sin[b*x^2],x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x]
```


- **Derivation: Algebraic expansion**

- **Basis:** $\sin[z] = \frac{1}{2} i e^{-i z} - \frac{1}{2} i e^{i z}$

- **Rule:** If $\neg (n \in \mathbb{F} \vee n < 0)$, then

$$\int \sin[a + b x^n] dx \rightarrow \frac{i}{2} \int e^{-a i - b i x^n} dx - \frac{i}{2} \int e^{a i + b i x^n} dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[Sin[a_.+b_.*x_^n_],x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[I/2,Int[E^(-a*I-b*I*x^n),x]] -
  Dist[I/2,Int[E^(a*I+b*I*x^n),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,n},x] && Not[FractionOrNegativeQ[n]]
```

- **Basis:** $\cos[z] = \frac{1}{2} e^{-i z} + \frac{1}{2} e^{i z}$

```
Int[Cos[a_.+b_.*x_^n_],x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[1/2,Int[E^(-a*I-b*I*x^n),x]] +
  Dist[1/2,Int[E^(a*I+b*I*x^n),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,n},x] && Not[FractionOrNegativeQ[n]]
```

- **Derivation: Integration by parts**

- **Note:** Although resulting integrand looks more complicated than the original, rules for improper binomials rectify it.

- **Rule:** If $n \in \mathbb{Z} \vee n < 0$, then

$$\int \sin[a + b x^n] dx \rightarrow x \sin[a + b x^n] - b n \int x^n \cos[a + b x^n] dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[Sin[a_.+b_.*x_^n_],x_Symbol] :=
  x*Sin[a+b*x^n] -
  Dist[b*n,Int[x^n*cos[a+b*x^n],x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && IntegerQ[n] && n<0
```

```
Int[Cos[a_.+b_.*x_^n_],x_Symbol] :=
  x*cos[a+b*x^n] +
  Dist[b*n,Int[x^n*sin[a+b*x^n],x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && IntegerQ[n] && n<0
```

$$\int x^m \sin[a + b x^n] dx$$

■ **Derivation: Primitive rule**

■ **Basis:** $\text{SinIntegral}'[z] = \frac{\sin[z]}{z}$

■ **Rule:**

$$\int \frac{\sin[b x^n]}{x} dx \rightarrow \frac{\text{SinIntegral}[b x^n]}{n}$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[Sin[b_.*x_^n_.]/x_,x_Symbol] :=
  SinIntegral[b*x^n]/n /;
FreeQ[{b,n},x]
```

```
Int[Cos[b_.*x_^n_.]/x_,x_Symbol] :=
  CosIntegral[b*x^n]/n /;
FreeQ[{b,n},x]
```

■ **Derivation: Algebraic expansion**

■ **Basis:** $\sin[w + z] = \sin[w] \cos[z] + \cos[w] \sin[z]$

■ **Rule:**

$$\int \frac{\sin[a + b x^n]}{x} dx \rightarrow \sin[a] \int \frac{\cos[b x^n]}{x} dx + \cos[a] \int \frac{\sin[b x^n]}{x} dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[Sin[a_+b_.*x_^n_.]/x_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[Sin[a],Int[Cos[b*x^n]/x,x]] +
  Dist[Cos[a],Int[Sin[b*x^n]/x,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,n},x]
```

```
Int[Cos[a_+b_.*x_^n_.]/x_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[Cos[a],Int[Cos[b*x^n]/x,x]] -
  Dist[Sin[a],Int[Sin[b*x^n]/x,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,n},x]
```

- Reference: CRC 392, A&S 4.3.119

- Derivation: Integration by parts

- Basis: $x^m \sin[a + b x^n] = -\frac{x^{m-n+1} \partial_x \cos[a + b x^n]}{b n}$

- Rule: If $n \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge 0 < n \leq m$, then

$$\int x^m \sin[a + b x^n] dx \rightarrow -\frac{x^{m-n+1} \cos[a + b x^n]}{b n} + \frac{m-n+1}{b n} \int x^{m-n} \cos[a + b x^n] dx$$

- Program code:

```
Int[x_^m_.*Sin[a_.+b_.*x_^n_.],x_Symbol] :=
  -x^(m-n+1)*Cos[a+b*x^n]/(b*n) +
  Dist[(m-n+1)/(b*n),Int[x^(m-n)*Cos[a+b*x^n],x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && IntegerQ[n] && RationalQ[m] && 0<n<=m
```

- Reference: CRC 396, A&S 4.3.123

```
Int[x_^m_.*Cos[a_.+b_.*x_^n_.],x_Symbol] :=
  x^(m-n+1)*Sin[a+b*x^n]/(b*n) -
  Dist[(m-n+1)/(b*n),Int[x^(m-n)*Sin[a+b*x^n],x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && IntegerQ[n] && RationalQ[m] && 0<n<=m
```

- Reference: CRC 405, A&S 4.3.120

- Derivation: Integration by parts

- Rule: If $m+n+1 = 0 \vee (n \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge ((n > 0 \wedge m < -1) \vee 0 < -n < m+1))$, then

$$\int x^m \sin[a + b x^n] dx \rightarrow \frac{x^{m+1} \sin[a + b x^n]}{m+1} - \frac{b n}{m+1} \int x^{m+n} \cos[a + b x^n] dx$$

- Program code:

```
Int[x_^m_.*Sin[a_.+b_.*x_^n_.],x_Symbol] :=
  x^(m+1)*Sin[a+b*x^n]/(m+1) -
  Dist[b*n/(m+1),Int[x^(m+n)*Cos[a+b*x^n],x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,m,n},x] && (ZeroQ[m+n+1] || IntegerQ[n] && RationalQ[m] && (n>0 && m<-1 || 0<-n<m+1))
```

- Reference: CRC 406, A&S 4.3.124

```
Int[x_^m_.*Cos[a_.+b_.*x_^n_.],x_Symbol] :=
  x^(m+1)*Cos[a+b*x^n]/(m+1) +
  Dist[b*n/(m+1),Int[x^(m+n)*Sin[a+b*x^n],x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,m,n},x] && (ZeroQ[m+n+1] || IntegerQ[n] && RationalQ[m] && (n>0 && m<-1 || 0<-n<m+1))
```

- **Derivation: Algebraic expansion**

- **Basis:** $\text{Sin}[z] = \frac{1}{2} i e^{-i z} - \frac{1}{2} i e^{i z}$

- **Rule:** If $m+1 \neq 0 \wedge m-n+1 \neq 0 \wedge \neg (m \in \mathbb{F} \vee n \in \mathbb{F} \vee n < 0)$, then

$$\int x^m \text{Sin}[a + b x^n] dx \rightarrow \frac{i}{2} \int x^m e^{-a i - b i x^n} dx - \frac{i}{2} \int x^m e^{a i + b i x^n} dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[x_^m_.*Sin[a_+b_.*x_^n_],x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[1/2,Int[x^m*E^(-a*I-b*I*x^n),x]] -
  Dist[1/2,Int[x^m*E^(a*I+b*I*x^n),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,m,n},x] && NonzeroQ[m+1] && NonzeroQ[m-n+1] &&
Not[FractionQ[m] || FractionOrNegativeQ[n]]
```

- **Basis:** $\text{Cos}[z] = \frac{1}{2} e^{-i z} + \frac{1}{2} e^{i z}$

```
Int[x_^m_.*Cos[a_+b_.*x_^n_],x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[1/2,Int[x^m*E^(-a*I-b*I*x^n),x]] +
  Dist[1/2,Int[x^m*E^(a*I+b*I*x^n),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,m,n},x] && NonzeroQ[m+1] && NonzeroQ[m-n+1] &&
Not[FractionQ[m] || FractionOrNegativeQ[n]]
```

$$\int x^m \sin[a + b x^n]^p dx$$

- Derivation: Integration by parts

- Rule: If $n, p \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge p > 1 \wedge n - 1 \neq 0$, then

$$\int \frac{\sin[a + b x^n]^p}{x^n} dx \rightarrow -\frac{\sin[a + b x^n]^p}{(n-1) x^{n-1}} + \frac{b n p}{n-1} \int \sin[a + b x^n]^{p-1} \cos[a + b x^n] dx$$

- Program code:

```
Int[x_^m_.*Sin[a_.+b_.*x_^n_.]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  -Sin[a+b*x^n]^p/((n-1)*x^(n-1)) +
  Dist[b*n*p/(n-1),Int[Sin[a+b*x^n]^(p-1)*Cos[a+b*x^n],x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && IntegersQ[n,p] && ZeroQ[m+n] && p>1 && NonzeroQ[n-1]
```

```
Int[x_^m_.*Cos[a_.+b_.*x_^n_.]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  -Cos[a+b*x^n]^p/((n-1)*x^(n-1)) -
  Dist[b*n*p/(n-1),Int[Cos[a+b*x^n]^(p-1)*Sin[a+b*x^n],x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && IntegersQ[n,p] && ZeroQ[m+n] && p>1 && NonzeroQ[n-1]
```

- Reference: G&R 2.631.2' special case when $m - 2n + 1 = 0$

- Rule: If $p > 1 \wedge m - 2n + 1 = 0$, then

$$\int x^m \sin[a + b x^n]^p dx \rightarrow \frac{n \sin[a + b x^n]^p}{b^2 n^2 p^2} - \frac{x^n \cos[a + b x^n] \sin[a + b x^n]^{p-1}}{b n p} + \frac{p-1}{p} \int x^m \sin[a + b x^n]^{p-2} dx$$

- Program code:

```
Int[x_^m_.*Sin[a_.+b_.*x_^n_.]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  n*Sin[a+b*x^n]^p/(b^2*n^2*p^2) -
  x^n*cos[a+b*x^n]*Sin[a+b*x^n]^(p-1)/(b*n*p) +
  Dist[(p-1)/p,Int[x^m*Sin[a+b*x^n]^(p-2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,m,n},x] && RationalQ[p] && p>1 && ZeroQ[m-2*n+1]
```

- Reference: G&R 2.631.3' special case with $m - 2n + 1 = 0$

```
Int[x_^m_.*Cos[a_.+b_.*x_^n_.]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  n*cos[a+b*x^n]^p/(b^2*n^2*p^2) +
  x^n*sin[a+b*x^n]*Cos[a+b*x^n]^(p-1)/(b*n*p) +
  Dist[(p-1)/p,Int[x^m*cos[a+b*x^n]^(p-2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,m,n},x] && RationalQ[p] && p>1 && ZeroQ[m-2*n+1]
```

■ Reference: G&R 2.631.2'

■ Rule: If $m, n \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge p > 1 \wedge 0 < 2n < m+1$, then

$$\int x^m \sin[a + b x^n]^p dx \rightarrow \frac{(m-n+1) x^{m-2n+1} \sin[a + b x^n]^p}{b^2 n^2 p^2} - \frac{x^{m-n+1} \cos[a + b x^n] \sin[a + b x^n]^{p-1}}{b n p} + \frac{p-1}{p} \int x^m \sin[a + b x^n]^{p-2} dx - \frac{(m-n+1)(m-2n+1)}{b^2 n^2 p^2} \int x^{m-2n} \sin[a + b x^n]^p dx$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[x_^m_.*Sin[a_.+b_.*x_^n_.]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  (m-n+1)*x^(m-2*n+1)*Sin[a+b*x^n]^p/(b^2*n^2*p^2) -
  x^(m-n+1)*Cos[a+b*x^n]*Sin[a+b*x^n]^(p-1)/(b*n*p) +
  Dist[(p-1)/p,Int[x^m*SIN[a+b*x^n]^(p-2),x]] -
  Dist[(m-n+1)*(m-2*n+1)/(b^2*n^2*p^2),Int[x^(m-2*n)*Sin[a+b*x^n]^p,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && IntegersQ[m,n] && RationalQ[p] && p>1 && 0<2*n<m+1
```

■ Reference: G&R 2.631.3'

```
Int[x_^m_.*Cos[a_.+b_.*x_^n_.]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  (m-n+1)*x^(m-2*n+1)*Cos[a+b*x^n]^p/(b^2*n^2*p^2) +
  x^(m-n+1)*Sin[a+b*x^n]*Cos[a+b*x^n]^(p-1)/(b*n*p) +
  Dist[(p-1)/p,Int[x^m*COS[a+b*x^n]^(p-2),x]] -
  Dist[(m-n+1)*(m-2*n+1)/(b^2*n^2*p^2),Int[x^(m-2*n)*Cos[a+b*x^n]^p,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && IntegersQ[m,n] && RationalQ[p] && p>1 && 0<2*n<m+1
```

■ Reference: G&R 2.643.1' special case when $m - 2n + 1 = 0$

■ Rule: If $p < -1 \wedge p \neq -2 \wedge m - 2n + 1 = 0$, then

$$\int x^m \sin[a + b x^n]^p dx \rightarrow \frac{x^n \cos[a + b x^n] \sin[a + b x^n]^{p+1}}{b n (p+1)} - \frac{n \sin[a + b x^n]^{p+2}}{b^2 n^2 (p+1)(p+2)} + \frac{p+2}{p+1} \int x^m \sin[a + b x^n]^{p+2} dx$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[x_^m_.*Sin[a_.+b_.*x_^n_.]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  x^n*cos[a+b*x^n]*Sin[a+b*x^n]^(p+1)/(b*n*(p+1)) -
  n*sin[a+b*x^n]^(p+2)/(b^2*n^2*(p+1)*(p+2)) +
  Dist[(p+2)/(p+1),Int[x^m*SIN[a+b*x^n]^(p+2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,m,n},x] && RationalQ[p] && p<-1 && p≠-2 && ZeroQ[m-2*n+1]
```

- Reference: G&R 2.643.2' special case with $m - 2n + 1 = 0$

```
Int[x_^m_.*Cos[a_.+b_.*x_^n_.]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  -x^n*Sin[a+b*x^n]*Cos[a+b*x^n]^(p+1)/(b*n*(p+1)) -
  n*Cos[a+b*x^n]^(p+2)/(b^2*n^2*(p+1)*(p+2)) +
  Dist[(p+2)/(p+1),Int[x^m*Cos[a+b*x^n]^(p+2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,m,n},x] && RationalQ[p] && p<-1 && p≠-2 && ZeroQ[m-2*n+1]
```

- Reference: G&R 2.643.1'

- Rule: If $m, n \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge p < -1 \wedge p \neq -2 \wedge 0 < 2n < m+1$, then

$$\int x^m \sin[a + b x^n]^p dx \rightarrow \frac{x^{m-n+1} \cos[a + b x^n] \sin[a + b x^n]^{p+1}}{b n (p+1)} - \frac{(m-n+1) x^{m-2n+1} \sin[a + b x^n]^{p+2}}{b^2 n^2 (p+1) (p+2)} +$$

$$\frac{p+2}{p+1} \int x^m \sin[a + b x^n]^{p+2} dx + \frac{(m-n+1) (m-2n+1)}{b^2 n^2 (p+1) (p+2)} \int x^{m-2n} \sin[a + b x^n]^{p+2} dx$$

- Program code:

```
Int[x_^m_.*Sin[a_.+b_.*x_^n_.]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  x^(m-n+1)*Cos[a+b*x^n]*Sin[a+b*x^n]^(p+1)/(b*n*(p+1)) -
  (m-n+1)*x^(m-2*n+1)*Sin[a+b*x^n]^(p+2)/(b^2*n^2*(p+1)*(p+2)) +
  Dist[(p+2)/(p+1),Int[x^m*Sin[a+b*x^n]^(p+2),x]] +
  Dist[(m-n+1)*(m-2*n+1)/(b^2*n^2*(p+1)*(p+2)),Int[x^(m-2*n)*Sin[a+b*x^n]^(p+2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && IntegersQ[m,n] && RationalQ[p] && p<-1 && p≠-2 && 0<2*n<m+1
```

- Reference: G&R 2.643.2

```
Int[x_^m_.*Cos[a_.+b_.*x_^n_.]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  -x^(m-n+1)*Sin[a+b*x^n]*Cos[a+b*x^n]^(p+1)/(b*n*(p+1)) -
  (m-n+1)*x^(m-2*n+1)*Cos[a+b*x^n]^(p+2)/(b^2*n^2*(p+1)*(p+2)) +
  Dist[(p+2)/(p+1),Int[x^m*Cos[a+b*x^n]^(p+2),x]] +
  Dist[(m-n+1)*(m-2*n+1)/(b^2*n^2*(p+1)*(p+2)),Int[x^(m-2*n)*Cos[a+b*x^n]^(p+2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && IntegersQ[m,n] && RationalQ[p] && p<-1 && p≠-2 && 0<2*n<m+1
```

■ Reference: G&R 2.638.1'

■ Rule: If $m, n \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge p > 1 \wedge 0 < 2n < 1 - m \wedge m + n + 1 \neq 0$, then

$$\int x^m \sin[a + b x^n]^p dx \rightarrow \frac{x^{m+1} \sin[a + b x^n]^p}{m+1} - \frac{b n p x^{m+n+1} \cos[a + b x^n] \sin[a + b x^n]^{p-1}}{(m+1)(m+n+1)} - \frac{b^2 n^2 p^2}{(m+1)(m+n+1)} \int x^{m+2n} \sin[a + b x^n]^p dx + \frac{b^2 n^2 p(p-1)}{(m+1)(m+n+1)} \int x^{m+2n} \sin[a + b x^n]^{p-2} dx$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[x_^m_.*Sin[a_.+b_.*x_^n_.]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  x^(m+1)*Sin[a+b*x^n]^p/(m+1) -
  b*n*p*x^(m+n+1)*Cos[a+b*x^n]*Sin[a+b*x^n]^(p-1)/((m+1)*(m+n+1)) -
  Dist[b^2*n^2*p^2/((m+1)*(m+n+1)),Int[x^(m+2*n)*Sin[a+b*x^n]^p,x]] +
  Dist[b^2*n^2*p*(p-1)/((m+1)*(m+n+1)),Int[x^(m+2*n)*Sin[a+b*x^n]^(p-2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && IntegersQ[m,n] && RationalQ[p] && p>1 && 0<2*n<1-m && NonzeroQ[m+n+1]
```

■ Reference: G&R 2.638.2'

```
Int[x_^m_.*Cos[a_.+b_.*x_^n_.]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  x^(m+1)*Cos[a+b*x^n]^p/(m+1) +
  b*n*p*x^(m+n+1)*Sin[a+b*x^n]*Cos[a+b*x^n]^(p-1)/((m+1)*(m+n+1)) -
  Dist[b^2*n^2*p^2/((m+1)*(m+n+1)),Int[x^(m+2*n)*Cos[a+b*x^n]^p,x]] +
  Dist[b^2*n^2*p*(p-1)/((m+1)*(m+n+1)),Int[x^(m+2*n)*Cos[a+b*x^n]^(p-2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && IntegersQ[m,n] && RationalQ[p] && p>1 && 0<2*n<1-m && NonzeroQ[m+n+1]
```

■ Derivation: Algebraic expansion

■ Basis: $\sin[z] = \frac{1}{2} i e^{-i z} - \frac{1}{2} i e^{i z}$

■ Note: Not sure if this is useful or necessary.

■ Rule: If $p \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge p > 0 \wedge m + 1 \neq 0 \wedge m - n + 1 \neq 0$, then

$$\int x^m \sin[a + b x^n]^p dx \rightarrow \left(\frac{i}{2}\right)^p \int x^m (e^{-a i - b i x^n} - e^{a i + b i x^n})^p dx$$

■ Program code:

```
(* Int[x_^m_.*Sin[a_.+b_.*x_^n_.]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[(I/2)^p,Int[x^m*(E^(-a*I-b*I*x^n)-E^(a*I+b*I*x^n))^p,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,m,n},x] && IntegerQ[p] && p>0 && NonzeroQ[m+1] && NonzeroQ[m-n+1] && Not[FractionQ[m] || 1]
```


$$\int x^m \sin[a + b (c + d x)^n]^p dx$$

- **Derivation:** Integration by linear substitution

- **Rule:** If $m \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge m > 0 \wedge p \in \mathbb{Q}$, then

$$\int x^m \sin[a + b (c + d x)^n]^p dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{d} \text{Subst}\left[\int \left(-\frac{c}{d} + \frac{x}{d}\right)^m \sin[a + b x^n]^p dx, x, c + d x\right]$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[x_^m_.*Sin[a_+b_.*(c_+d_.*x_)^n_]^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[1/d,Subst[Int[(-c/d+x/d)^m*Sin[a+b*x^n]^p,x],x,c+d*x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,n},x] && IntegerQ[m] && m>0 && RationalQ[p]
```

```
Int[x_^m_.*Cos[a_+b_.*(c_+d_.*x_)^n_]^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[1/d,Subst[Int[(-c/d+x/d)^m*Cos[a+b*x^n]^p,x],x,c+d*x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,n},x] && IntegerQ[m] && m>0 && RationalQ[p]
```

$$\int \sin[a + b x + c x^2] \, dx$$

■ **Derivation: Algebraic simplification**

■ **Basis:** If $b^2 - 4 a c = 0$, then $a + b x + c x^2 = \frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{4 c}$

■ **Rule:** If $b^2 - 4 a c = 0$, then

$$\int \sin[a + b x + c x^2] \, dx \rightarrow \int \sin\left[\frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{4 c}\right] \, dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[Sin[a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2],x_Symbol] :=
  Int[Sin[(b+2*c*x)^2/(4*c)],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c},x] && ZeroQ[b^2-4*a*c]
```

```
Int[Cos[a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2],x_Symbol] :=
  Int[Cos[(b+2*c*x)^2/(4*c)],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c},x] && ZeroQ[b^2-4*a*c]
```

■ **Derivation: Algebraic expansion**

■ **Basis:** $a + b x + c x^2 = \frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{4 c} - \frac{b^2-4 a c}{4 c}$

■ **Basis:** $\sin[z - w] = \cos[w] \sin[z] - \sin[w] \cos[z]$

■ **Rule:** If $b^2 - 4 a c \neq 0$, then

$$\int \sin[a + b x + c x^2] \, dx \rightarrow \cos\left[\frac{b^2 - 4 a c}{4 c}\right] \int \sin\left[\frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{4 c}\right] \, dx - \sin\left[\frac{b^2 - 4 a c}{4 c}\right] \int \cos\left[\frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{4 c}\right] \, dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[Sin[a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2],x_Symbol] :=
  Cos[(b^2-4*a*c)/(4*c)]*Int[Sin[(b+2*c*x)^2/(4*c)],x] -
  Sin[(b^2-4*a*c)/(4*c)]*Int[Cos[(b+2*c*x)^2/(4*c)],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c},x] && NonzeroQ[b^2-4*a*c]
```

```
Int[Cos[a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2],x_Symbol] :=
  Cos[(b^2-4*a*c)/(4*c)]*Int[Cos[(b+2*c*x)^2/(4*c)],x] +
  Sin[(b^2-4*a*c)/(4*c)]*Int[Sin[(b+2*c*x)^2/(4*c)],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c},x] && NonzeroQ[b^2-4*a*c]
```

$$\int (d + e x)^m \sin[a + b x + c x^2] dx$$

- Rule: If $b e - 2 c d = 0$, then

$$\int (d + e x) \sin[a + b x + c x^2] dx \rightarrow -\frac{e \cos[a + b x + c x^2]}{2 c}$$

- Program code:

```
Int[(d_.+e_.**x_)*Sin[a_.+b_.**x_+c_.**x_^2],x_Symbol] :=
  -e*Cos[a+b*x+c*x^2]/(2*c) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && ZeroQ[b*e-2*c*d]
```

```
Int[(d_.+e_.**x_)*Cos[a_.+b_.**x_+c_.**x_^2],x_Symbol] :=
  e*Sine[a+b*x+c*x^2]/(2*c) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && ZeroQ[b*e-2*c*d]
```

- Rule: If $b e - 2 c d \neq 0$, then

$$\int (d + e x) \sin[a + b x + c x^2] dx \rightarrow -\frac{e \cos[a + b x + c x^2]}{2 c} - \frac{b e - 2 c d}{2 c} \int \sin[a + b x + c x^2] dx$$

- Program code:

```
Int[(d_.+e_.**x_)*Sin[a_.+b_.**x_+c_.**x_^2],x_Symbol] :=
  -e*Cos[a+b*x+c*x^2]/(2*c) -
  Dist[(b*e-2*c*d)/(2*c),Int[Sine[a+b*x+c*x^2],x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && NonzeroQ[b*e-2*c*d]
```

```
Int[(d_.+e_.**x_)*Cos[a_.+b_.**x_+c_.**x_^2],x_Symbol] :=
  e*Sine[a+b*x+c*x^2]/(2*c) -
  Dist[(b*e-2*c*d)/(2*c),Int[Cos[a+b*x+c*x^2],x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && NonzeroQ[b*e-2*c*d]
```

- Rule: If $m > 1 \wedge b e - 2 c d = 0$, then

$$\int (d + e x)^m \sin[a + b x + c x^2] dx \rightarrow -\frac{e (d + e x)^{m-1} \cos[a + b x + c x^2]}{2 c} + \frac{e^2 (m-1)}{2 c} \int (d + e x)^{m-2} \cos[a + b x + c x^2] dx$$

- Program code:

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_*Sin[a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2],x_Symbol] :=
  -e*(d+e*x)^(m-1)*Cos[a+b*x+c*x^2]/(2*c) +
  Dist[e^2*(m-1)/(2*c),Int[(d+e*x)^(m-2)*Cos[a+b*x+c*x^2],x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && RationalQ[m] && m>1 && ZeroQ[b*e-2*c*d]
```

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_*Cos[a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2],x_Symbol] :=
  e*(d+e*x)^(m-1)*Sin[a+b*x+c*x^2]/(2*c) -
  Dist[e^2*(m-1)/(2*c),Int[(d+e*x)^(m-2)*Sin[a+b*x+c*x^2],x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && RationalQ[m] && m>1 && ZeroQ[b*e-2*c*d]
```

- Rule: If $m > 1 \wedge b e - 2 c d \neq 0$, then

$$\int (d + e x)^m \sin[a + b x + c x^2] dx \rightarrow -\frac{e (d + e x)^{m-1} \cos[a + b x + c x^2]}{2 c} - \frac{b e - 2 c d}{2 c} \int (d + e x)^{m-1} \sin[a + b x + c x^2] dx + \frac{e^2 (m-1)}{2 c} \int (d + e x)^{m-2} \cos[a + b x + c x^2] dx$$

- Program code:

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_*Sin[a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2],x_Symbol] :=
  -e*(d+e*x)^(m-1)*Cos[a+b*x+c*x^2]/(2*c) -
  Dist[(b*e-2*c*d)/(2*c),Int[(d+e*x)^(m-1)*Sin[a+b*x+c*x^2],x]] +
  Dist[e^2*(m-1)/(2*c),Int[(d+e*x)^(m-2)*Cos[a+b*x+c*x^2],x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && RationalQ[m] && m>1 && NonzeroQ[b*e-2*c*d]
```

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_*Cos[a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2],x_Symbol] :=
  e*(d+e*x)^(m-1)*Sin[a+b*x+c*x^2]/(2*c) -
  Dist[(b*e-2*c*d)/(2*c),Int[(d+e*x)^(m-1)*Cos[a+b*x+c*x^2],x]] -
  Dist[e^2*(m-1)/(2*c),Int[(d+e*x)^(m-2)*Sin[a+b*x+c*x^2],x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && RationalQ[m] && m>1 && NonzeroQ[b*e-2*c*d]
```

- Rule: If $m < -1 \wedge b e - 2 c d = 0$, then

$$\int (d+e x)^m \sin[a+b x+c x^2] d x \rightarrow \frac{(d+e x)^{m+1} \sin[a+b x+c x^2]}{e(m+1)} - \frac{2 c}{e^2(m+1)} \int (d+e x)^{m+2} \cos[a+b x+c x^2] d x$$

- Program code:

```
Int[(d_+e_.*x_)^m_*Sin[a_+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2],x_Symbol] :=
  (d+e*x)^(m+1)*Sin[a+b*x+c*x^2]/(e*(m+1)) -
  Dist[2*c/(e^2*(m+1)),Int[(d+e*x)^(m+2)*Cos[a+b*x+c*x^2],x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && RationalQ[m] && m<-1 && ZeroQ[b*e-2*c*d]
```

```
Int[(d_+e_.*x_)^m_*Cos[a_+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2],x_Symbol] :=
  (d+e*x)^(m+1)*Cos[a+b*x+c*x^2]/(e*(m+1)) +
  Dist[2*c/(e^2*(m+1)),Int[(d+e*x)^(m+2)*Sin[a+b*x+c*x^2],x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && RationalQ[m] && m<-1 && ZeroQ[b*e-2*c*d]
```

- Rule: If $m < -1 \wedge b e - 2 c d \neq 0$, then

$$\int (d+e x)^m \sin[a+b x+c x^2] d x \rightarrow \frac{(d+e x)^{m+1} \sin[a+b x+c x^2]}{e(m+1)} - \frac{b e - 2 c d}{e^2(m+1)} \int (d+e x)^{m+1} \cos[a+b x+c x^2] d x - \frac{2 c}{e^2(m+1)} \int (d+e x)^{m+2} \cos[a+b x+c x^2] d x$$

- Program code:

```
Int[(d_+e_.*x_)^m_*Sin[a_+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2],x_Symbol] :=
  (d+e*x)^(m+1)*Sin[a+b*x+c*x^2]/(e*(m+1)) -
  Dist[(b*e-2*c*d)/(e^2*(m+1)),Int[(d+e*x)^(m+1)*Cos[a+b*x+c*x^2],x]] -
  Dist[2*c/(e^2*(m+1)),Int[(d+e*x)^(m+2)*Cos[a+b*x+c*x^2],x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && RationalQ[m] && m<-1 && NonzeroQ[b*e-2*c*d]
```

```
Int[(d_+e_.*x_)^m_*Cos[a_+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2],x_Symbol] :=
  (d+e*x)^(m+1)*Cos[a+b*x+c*x^2]/(e*(m+1)) +
  Dist[(b*e-2*c*d)/(e^2*(m+1)),Int[(d+e*x)^(m+1)*Sin[a+b*x+c*x^2],x]] +
  Dist[2*c/(e^2*(m+1)),Int[(d+e*x)^(m+2)*Sin[a+b*x+c*x^2],x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && RationalQ[m] && m<-1 && NonzeroQ[b*e-2*c*d]
```

$$\int \sin[a + b \log[c x^n]]^p dx$$

- Rule: If $1 + b^2 n^2 \neq 0$, then

$$\int \sin[a + b \log[c x^n]] dx \rightarrow \frac{x \sin[a + b \log[c x^n]]}{1 + b^2 n^2} - \frac{b n x \cos[a + b \log[c x^n]]}{1 + b^2 n^2}$$

- Program code:

```
Int[Sin[a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*x_^n_.]],x_Symbol] :=
  x*Sin[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]/(1+b^2*n^2) -
  b*n*x*Cos[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]/(1+b^2*n^2) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,n},x] && NonzeroQ[1+b^2*n^2]
```

```
Int[Cos[a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*x_^n_.]],x_Symbol] :=
  x*Cos[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]/(1+b^2*n^2) +
  b*n*x*Ssin[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]/(1+b^2*n^2) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,n},x] && NonzeroQ[1+b^2*n^2]
```

- Rule: If $p > 1 \wedge 1 + b^2 n^2 p^2 \neq 0$, then

$$\int \sin[a + b \log[c x^n]]^p dx \rightarrow \frac{x \sin[a + b \log[c x^n]]^p}{1 + b^2 n^2 p^2} - \frac{b n p x \cos[a + b \log[c x^n]] \sin[a + b \log[c x^n]]^{p-1}}{1 + b^2 n^2 p^2} + \frac{b^2 n^2 p (p-1)}{1 + b^2 n^2 p^2} \int \sin[a + b \log[c x^n]]^{p-2} dx$$

- Program code:

```
Int[Sin[a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*x_^n_.]]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  x*Ssin[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]^p/(1+b^2*n^2*p^2) -
  b*n*p*x*Cos[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]*Sin[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]^(p-1)/(1+b^2*n^2*p^2) +
  Dist[b^2*n^2*p*(p-1)/(1+b^2*n^2*p^2),Int[Sin[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]^(p-2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,n},x] && RationalQ[p] && p>1 && NonzeroQ[1+b^2*n^2*p^2]
```

```
Int[Cos[a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*x_^n_.]]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  x*Cos[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]^p/(1+b^2*n^2*p^2) +
  b*n*p*x*Cos[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]^(p-1)*Sin[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]/(1+b^2*n^2*p^2) +
  Dist[b^2*n^2*p*(p-1)/(1+b^2*n^2*p^2),Int[Cos[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]^(p-2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,n},x] && RationalQ[p] && p>1 && NonzeroQ[1+b^2*n^2*p^2]
```

- Rule: If $p \neq -1 \wedge p \neq -2 \wedge 1 + b^2 n^2 (p+2)^2 = 0$, then

$$\int \sin[a + b \log[c x^n]]^p dx \rightarrow \frac{x \cot[a + b \log[c x^n]] \sin[a + b \log[c x^n]]^{p+2}}{b n (p+1)} - \frac{x \sin[a + b \log[c x^n]]^{p+2}}{b^2 n^2 (p+1) (p+2)}$$

- Program code:

```
Int[Sin[a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*x_^n_.]]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  x*Cot[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]*Sin[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]^(p+2)/(b*n*(p+1)) -
  x*Sin[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]^(p+2)/(b^2*n^2*(p+1)*(p+2)) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,n,p},x] && NonzeroQ[p+1] && NonzeroQ[p+2] && ZeroQ[1+b^2*n^2*(p+2)^2]
```

```
Int[Cos[a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*x_^n_.]]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  -x*Tan[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]*Cos[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]^(p+2)/(b*n*(p+1)) -
  x*Cos[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]^(p+2)/(b^2*n^2*(p+1)*(p+2)) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,n,p},x] && NonzeroQ[p+1] && NonzeroQ[p+2] && ZeroQ[1+b^2*n^2*(p+2)^2]
```

- Rule: If $p < -1 \wedge p \neq -2 \wedge 1 + b^2 n^2 (p+2)^2 \neq 0$, then

$$\int \sin[a + b \log[c x^n]]^p dx \rightarrow \frac{x \cot[a + b \log[c x^n]] \sin[a + b \log[c x^n]]^{p+2}}{b n (p+1)} - \frac{x \sin[a + b \log[c x^n]]^{p+2}}{b^2 n^2 (p+1) (p+2)} + \frac{1 + b^2 n^2 (p+2)^2}{b^2 n^2 (p+1) (p+2)} \int \sin[a + b \log[c x^n]]^{p+2} dx$$

- Program code:

```
Int[Sin[a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*x_^n_.]]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  x*Cot[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]*Sin[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]^(p+2)/(b*n*(p+1)) -
  x*Sin[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]^(p+2)/(b^2*n^2*(p+1)*(p+2)) +
  Dist[(1+b^2*n^2*(p+2)^2)/(b^2*n^2*(p+1)*(p+2)),Int[Sin[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]^(p+2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,n},x] && RationalQ[p] && p<-1 && p≠-2 && NonzeroQ[1+b^2*n^2*(p+2)^2]
```

```
Int[Cos[a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*x_^n_.]]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  -x*Tan[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]*Cos[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]^(p+2)/(b*n*(p+1)) -
  x*Cos[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]^(p+2)/(b^2*n^2*(p+1)*(p+2)) +
  Dist[(1+b^2*n^2*(p+2)^2)/(b^2*n^2*(p+1)*(p+2)),Int[Cos[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]^(p+2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,n},x] && RationalQ[p] && p<-1 && p≠-2 && NonzeroQ[1+b^2*n^2*(p+2)^2]
```

$$\int x^m \sin[a + b \log[c x^n]]^p dx$$

- Rule: If $b^2 n^2 + (m+1)^2 \neq 0 \wedge m+1 \neq 0$, then

$$\int x^m \sin[a + b \log[c x^n]] dx \rightarrow \frac{(m+1) x^{m+1} \sin[a + b \log[c x^n]]}{b^2 n^2 + (m+1)^2} - \frac{b n x^{m+1} \cos[a + b \log[c x^n]]}{b^2 n^2 + (m+1)^2}$$

- Program code:

```
Int[x_^m_.*Sin[a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*x_^n_.]],x_Symbol] :=
  (m+1)*x^(m+1)*Sin[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]/(b^2*n^2+(m+1)^2) -
  b*n*x^(m+1)*Cos[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]/(b^2*n^2+(m+1)^2) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,m,n},x] && NonzeroQ[b^2*n^2+(m+1)^2] && NonzeroQ[m+1]
```

```
Int[x_^m_.*Cos[a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*x_^n_.]],x_Symbol] :=
  (m+1)*x^(m+1)*Cos[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]/(b^2*n^2+(m+1)^2) +
  b*n*x^(m+1)*Sin[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]/(b^2*n^2+(m+1)^2) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,m,n},x] && NonzeroQ[b^2*n^2+(m+1)^2] && NonzeroQ[m+1]
```

- Rule: If $p > 1 \wedge b^2 n^2 p^2 + (m+1)^2 \neq 0 \wedge m+1 \neq 0$, then

$$\int x^m \sin[a + b \log[c x^n]]^p dx \rightarrow \frac{(m+1) x^{m+1} \sin[a + b \log[c x^n]]^p}{b^2 n^2 p^2 + (m+1)^2} - \frac{b n p x^{m+1} \cos[a + b \log[c x^n]] \sin[a + b \log[c x^n]]^{p-1}}{b^2 n^2 p^2 + (m+1)^2} + \frac{b^2 n^2 p (p-1)}{b^2 n^2 p^2 + (m+1)^2} \int x^m \sin[a + b \log[c x^n]]^{p-2} dx$$

- Program code:

```
Int[x_^m_.*Sin[a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*x_^n_.]]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  (m+1)*x^(m+1)*Sin[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]^p/(b^2*n^2*p^2+(m+1)^2) -
  b*n*p*x^(m+1)*Cos[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]*Sin[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]^(p-1)/(b^2*n^2*p^2+(m+1)^2) +
  Dist[b^2*n^2*p*(p-1)/(b^2*n^2*p^2+(m+1)^2),Int[x^m*Sine[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]^(p-2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,m,n},x] && RationalQ[p] && p>1 && NonzeroQ[b^2*n^2*p^2+(m+1)^2] && NonzeroQ[m+1]
```

```
Int[x_^m_.*Cos[a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*x_^n_.]]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  (m+1)*x^(m+1)*Cos[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]^p/(b^2*n^2*p^2+(m+1)^2) +
  b*n*p*x^(m+1)*Sin[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]*Cos[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]^(p-1)/(b^2*n^2*p^2+(m+1)^2) +
  Dist[b^2*n^2*p*(p-1)/(b^2*n^2*p^2+(m+1)^2),Int[x^m*Cos[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]^(p-2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,m,n},x] && RationalQ[p] && p>1 && NonzeroQ[b^2*n^2*p^2+(m+1)^2] && NonzeroQ[m+1]
```


- Rule: If $p < -1 \wedge p \neq -2 \wedge m+1 \neq 0$, then

$$\int x^m \sin[a + b \log[c x^n]]^p dx \rightarrow \frac{x^{m+1} \cot[a + b \log[c x^n]] \sin[a + b \log[c x^n]]^{p+2}}{b n (p+1)} - \frac{(m+1) x^{m+1} \sin[a + b \log[c x^n]]^{p+2}}{b^2 n^2 (p+1) (p+2)} + \frac{b^2 n^2 (p+2)^2 + (m+1)^2}{b^2 n^2 (p+1) (p+2)} \int x^m \sin[a + b \log[c x^n]]^{p+2} dx$$

- Program code:

```
Int[x_^m_.*Sin[a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*x_^n_.]]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  x^(m+1)*Cot[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]*Sin[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]^(p+2)/(b*n*(p+1)) -
  (m+1)*x^(m+1)*Sin[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]^(p+2)/(b^2*n^2*(p+1)*(p+2)) +
  Dist[(b^2*n^2*(p+2)^2+(m+1)^2)/(b^2*n^2*(p+1)*(p+2)),Int[x^m*Sin[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]^(p+2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,m,n},x] && RationalQ[p] && p<-1 && p≠-2 && NonzeroQ[m+1]
```

```
Int[x_^m_.*Cos[a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*x_^n_.]]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  -x^(m+1)*Tan[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]*Cos[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]^(p+2)/(b*n*(p+1)) -
  (m+1)*x^(m+1)*Cos[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]^(p+2)/(b^2*n^2*(p+1)*(p+2)) +
  Dist[(b^2*n^2*(p+2)^2+(m+1)^2)/(b^2*n^2*(p+1)*(p+2)),Int[x^m*Cos[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]^(p+2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,m,n},x] && RationalQ[p] && p<-1 && p≠-2 && NonzeroQ[m+1]
```

$$\int \sin[a x^n \operatorname{Log}[b x]^p] \operatorname{Log}[b x]^p dx$$

- Rule: If $p > 0$, then

$$\int \sin[a x \operatorname{Log}[b x]^p] \operatorname{Log}[b x]^p dx \rightarrow -\frac{\cos[a x \operatorname{Log}[b x]^p]}{a} - p \int \sin[a x \operatorname{Log}[b x]^p] \operatorname{Log}[b x]^{p-1} dx$$

- Program code:

```
Int[Sin[a_.*x_*Log[b_.*x_]^p_.]*Log[b_.*x_]^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
  -Cos[a*x*Log[b*x]^p]/a -
  Dist[p,Int[Sin[a*x*Log[b*x]^p]*Log[b*x]^(p-1),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && RationalQ[p] && p>0
```

```
Int[Cos[a_.*x_*Log[b_.*x_]^p_.]*Log[b_.*x_]^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
  Sin[a*x*Log[b*x]^p]/a -
  Dist[p,Int[Cos[a*x*Log[b*x]^p]*Log[b*x]^(p-1),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && RationalQ[p] && p>0
```

- Rule: If $p > 0$, then

$$\int \sin[a x^n \operatorname{Log}[b x]^p] \operatorname{Log}[b x]^p dx \rightarrow -\frac{\cos[a x^n \operatorname{Log}[b x]^p]}{a n x^{n-1}} - \frac{p}{n} \int \sin[a x^n \operatorname{Log}[b x]^p] \operatorname{Log}[b x]^{p-1} dx - \frac{n-1}{a n} \int \frac{\cos[a x^n \operatorname{Log}[b x]^p]}{x^n} dx$$

- Program code:

```
Int[Sin[a_.*x_^n_*Log[b_.*x_]^p_.]*Log[b_.*x_]^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
  -Cos[a*x^n*Log[b*x]^p]/(a*n*x^(n-1)) -
  Dist[p/n,Int[Sin[a*x^n*Log[b*x]^p]*Log[b*x]^(p-1),x]] -
  Dist[(n-1)/(a*n),Int[Cos[a*x^n*Log[b*x]^p]/x^n,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && RationalQ[{n,p}] && p>0
```

```
Int[Cos[a_.*x_^n_*Log[b_.*x_]^p_.]*Log[b_.*x_]^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
  Sin[a*x^n*Log[b*x]^p]/(a*n*x^(n-1)) -
  Dist[p/n,Int[Cos[a*x^n*Log[b*x]^p]*Log[b*x]^(p-1),x]] +
  Dist[(n-1)/(a*n),Int[Sin[a*x^n*Log[b*x]^p]/x^n,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && RationalQ[{n,p}] && p>0
```

$$\int x^m \sin[a x^n \log[b x]^p] \log[b x]^p dx$$

- Rule: If $p > 0 \wedge m - n + 1 = 0$, then

$$\int x^m \sin[a x^n \log[b x]^p] \log[b x]^p dx \rightarrow -\frac{\cos[a x^n \log[b x]^p]}{a n} - \frac{p}{n} \int x^m \sin[a x^n \log[b x]^p] \log[b x]^{p-1} dx$$

- Program code:

```
Int[x_^m_.*Sin[a_.*x_^n_.*Log[b_.*x_]^p_.]*Log[b_.*x_]^p_. ,x_Symbol] :=
  -Cos[a*x^n*Log[b*x]^p]/(a*n) -
  Dist[p/n,Int[x^m*Sin[a*x^n*Log[b*x]^p]*Log[b*x]^(p-1),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && RationalQ[{m,n,p}] && p>0 && ZeroQ[m-n+1]
```

```
Int[x_^m_.*Cos[a_.*x_^n_.*Log[b_.*x_]^p_.]*Log[b_.*x_]^p_. ,x_Symbol] :=
  Sin[a*x^n*Log[b*x]^p]/(a*n) -
  Dist[p/n,Int[x^m*Cos[a*x^n*Log[b*x]^p]*Log[b*x]^(p-1),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && RationalQ[{m,n,p}] && p>0 && ZeroQ[m-n+1]
```

- Rule: If $p > 0 \wedge m - n + 1 \neq 0$, then

$$\int x^m \sin[a x^n \log[b x]^p] \log[b x]^p dx \rightarrow -\frac{x^{m-n+1} \cos[a x^n \log[b x]^p]}{a n} - \frac{p}{n} \int x^m \sin[a x^n \log[b x]^p] \log[b x]^{p-1} dx + \frac{m-n+1}{a n} \int x^{m-n} \cos[a x^n \log[b x]^p] dx$$

- Program code:

```
Int[x_^m_.*Sin[a_.*x_^n_.*Log[b_.*x_]^p_.]*Log[b_.*x_]^p_. ,x_Symbol] :=
  -x^(m-n+1)*Cos[a*x^n*Log[b*x]^p]/(a*n) -
  Dist[p/n,Int[x^m*Sin[a*x^n*Log[b*x]^p]*Log[b*x]^(p-1),x]] +
  Dist[(m-n+1)/(a*n),Int[x^(m-n)*Cos[a*x^n*Log[b*x]^p],x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && RationalQ[{m,n,p}] && p>0 && NonzeroQ[m-n+1]
```

```
Int[x_^m_.*Cos[a_.*x_^n_.*Log[b_.*x_]^p_.]*Log[b_.*x_]^p_. ,x_Symbol] :=
  x^(m-n+1)*Sin[a*x^n*Log[b*x]^p]/(a*n) -
  Dist[p/n,Int[x^m*Cos[a*x^n*Log[b*x]^p]*Log[b*x]^(p-1),x]] -
  Dist[(m-n+1)/(a*n),Int[x^(m-n)*Sin[a*x^n*Log[b*x]^p],x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && RationalQ[{m,n,p}] && p>0 && NonzeroQ[m-n+1]
```

$$\int \sin[a + b x]^n dx$$

- **Derivation:** Algebraic expansion

- **Basis:** $\sin[z]^2 = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \cos[2z]$

- **Rule:** If $\frac{n-1}{2} \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int \sin\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right]^2 \sin[a + bx]^n dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \int \sin[a + bx]^n dx - \frac{1}{2} \int \cos[a + bx] \sin[a + bx]^n dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[Sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^2*Sin[a_.+b_.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[1/2,Int[Sin[a+b*x]^n,x]] -
  Dist[1/2,Int[Cos[a+b*x]*Sin[a+b*x]^n,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[c-a/2] && ZeroQ[d-b/2] && Not[OddQ[n]]
```

- **Derivation:** Algebraic expansion

- **Basis:** $\cos[z]^2 = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \cos[2z]$

- **Rule:** If $\frac{n-1}{2} \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int \cos\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right]^2 \sin[a + bx]^n dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \int \sin[a + bx]^n dx + \frac{1}{2} \int \cos[a + bx] \sin[a + bx]^n dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[Cos[c_.+d_.*x_]^2*Sin[a_.+b_.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[1/2,Int[Sin[a+b*x]^n,x]] +
  Dist[1/2,Int[Cos[a+b*x]*Sin[a+b*x]^n,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[c-a/2] && ZeroQ[d-b/2] && Not[OddQ[n]]
```

- **Derivation: Algebraic simplification**

- **Basis:** $\sin[2z] = 2 \sin[z] \cos[z]$

- **Rule:** If $n \in \mathbb{Z}$ and u is a function of trig functions of $\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}$, then

$$\int u \sin[a + bx]^n dx \rightarrow 2^n \int u \cos\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right]^n \sin\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right]^n dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[u_*Sin[a_.+b_.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[2^n,Int[u*Cos[a/2+b*x/2]^n*Sin[a/2+b*x/2]^n,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && IntegerQ[n] && ZeroQ[a/2+b*x/2-FunctionOfTrig[u,x]]
```

- **Derivation: Algebraic simplification and piecewise constant extraction**

- **Basis:** $\sin[2z] = 2 \sin[z] \cos[z]$

- **Basis:** $\partial_x \frac{\sin[a+bx]^n}{\sin\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right]^n \cos\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right]^n} = 0$

- **Rule:** If $n \in \mathbb{Z}$ and u is a function of trig functions of $\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}$, then

$$\int u \sin[a + bx]^n dx \rightarrow \frac{\sin[a + bx]^n}{\sin\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right]^n \cos\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right]^n} \int u \cos\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right]^n \sin\left[\frac{a}{2} + \frac{bx}{2}\right]^n dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
(* Int[u_*Sin[a_.+b_.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Sin[a+b*x]^n/(Sin[a/2+b*x/2]^n*Cos[a/2+b*x/2]^n)*Int[u*Cos[a/2+b*x/2]^n*Sin[a/2+b*x/2]^n,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && FractionQ[n] && ZeroQ[a/2+b*x/2-FunctionOfTrig[u,x]] *)
```

$$\int u \sin[v]^2 dx$$

- **Derivation:** Algebraic expansion

- **Basis:** $\sin[z]^2 = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \cos[2z]$

- **Rule:** If u is a function of trig functions of $2v$, then

$$\int u \sin[v]^2 dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \int u dx - \frac{1}{2} \int u \cos[2v] dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
(* Int[u_*Sin[v_]^2,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[1/2,Int[u,x]] -
  Dist[1/2,Int[u*Cos[2*v],x]] /;
FunctionOfTrigQ[u,2*v,x] *)
```

```
(* Int[u_*Cos[v_]^2,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[1/2,Int[u,x]] +
  Dist[1/2,Int[u*Cos[2*v],x]] /;
FunctionOfTrigQ[u,2*v,x] *)
```